

Supplementary Material

Microbial diversity in a submarine hydrothermal chimney from the serpentinized system of the Prony Bay (New Caledonia) over a 6 years period.

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Supplementary Table 1. Geochemical properties of marine and terrestrial serpentizing sites (modified from Suzuki et al., 2013).

	Prony (New Caledonia)	Lost City (Mid Atlantic Ridge)	Cabeço de Vide (Portugal)	The Cedars (USA)		
	ST09		AC3	BS1	BS5	GPS1
pH	10.6	9-9.8	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.9
N₂ (% by vol)	67-69*	-	-	49.6	53.6	36.6
H₂ (% by vol)	19-24*	-	-	39.2	34	50.9
CH₄ (% by vol)	6-13*	-	-	6.5	5.3	7.4
N₂ (aq) mM	-	-	-	-	-	-
H₂ (aq) mM	-	0.25-0.43	-	-	-	-
CH₄ (aq) mM	-	0.13-0.28	-	-	-	-
Na⁺ (mM)	6.46	479-485	2.26	2.0	1.98	14.69
K⁺ (mM)	0.98	-	0.12	0.038	0.03	0.13
Ca²⁺ (mM)	2.76	21.0-23.3	0.58	-	1.17	0.94
Mg²⁺ (mM)	2.768	9-19	<dl	-	0.036	0.004
PO₄³⁻ (mM)	-	-	-	<dl	<dl	<dl
HCO₃⁻ (mM)	-	-	-	<dl	<dl	<dl
Cl⁻ (mM)	50.58	546-549	1.48	1.7	1.49	8.73
NO₃⁻ (mM)	-	-	<dl	<dl	<dl	<dl
SO₄²⁻ (mM)	1.72	5.9-12.9	0.03	<dl	0.001	<dl

* from Bain des Japonais and Rivière des Kaoris sites (Monnin et al. 2014). - ; not available, <dl ; below detection limit.